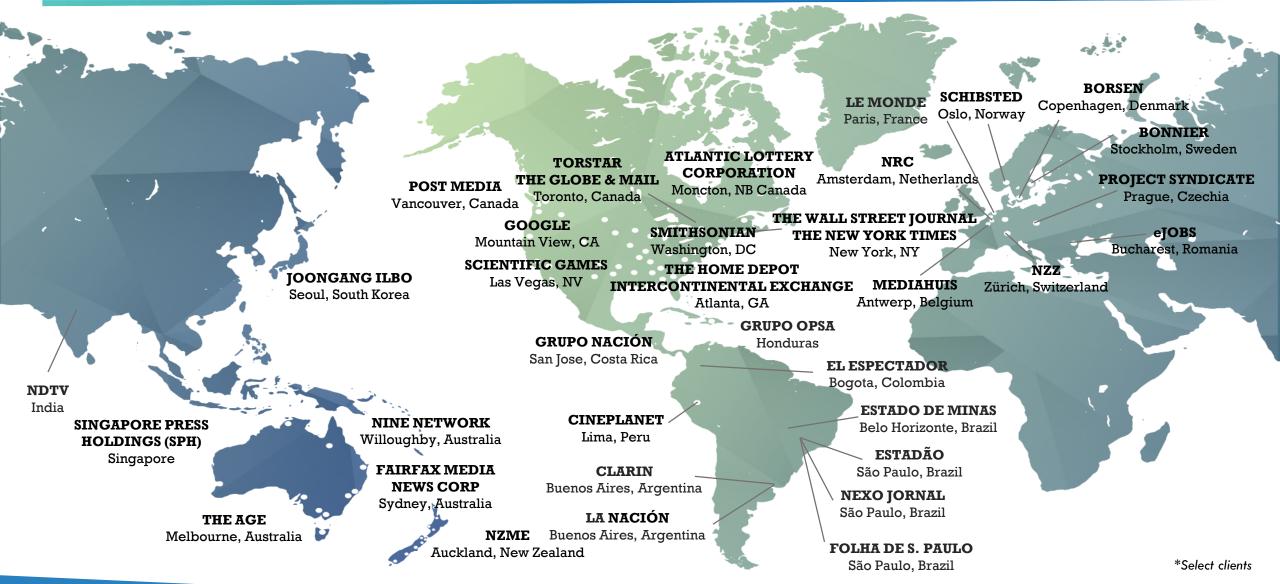
GLOBAL TRENDS IN DIGITAL SUBSCRIPTIONS

1215 Hightower Trail

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SOME OF OUR GLOBAL CLIENTS



Comparing print operations around the world was difficult

Digital conversion of the Media industry standardizes business practices globally

Common challenges are a unifying force:

- Falling advertising revenue
- <u>Acquiring & retaining digital subscribers</u> today's topic
- Competing/partnering with platforms
- Data privacy and security

GLOBAL TRENDS IN DIGITAL SUBSCRIPTIONS

LESS FREE CONTENT PRICING STRATEGY BRAND AND CONTENT MARKETING ENGAGEMENT & RETENTION TACTICS

LESS FREE CONTENT



CONTENT DOES NOT WANT TO BE FREE

- Shift to more Premium Content (35% in Europe)
- Moving to Lower Meters (Typically 1 to 2 PV)
- Reflecting Subscription motivations of different segments

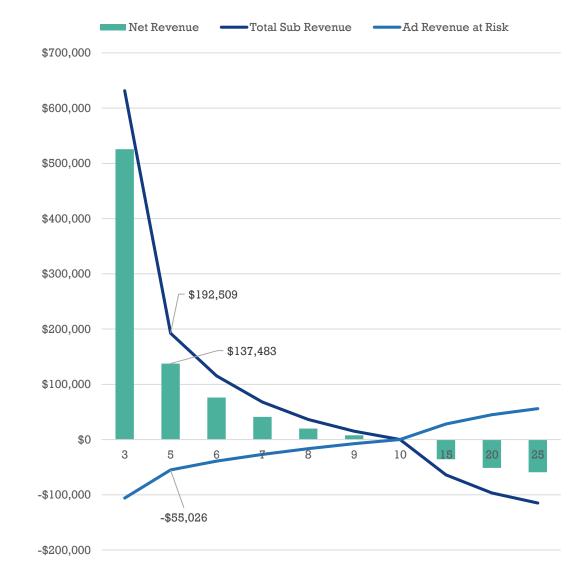
MODELED SCENARIOS ACROSS THE BOARD

							CURRENT SETTING					
	\$7.49 Per month	3 ATB Meter	5 ATB Meter	6 ATB Meter	7 ATB Meter	8 ATB Meter	9 ATB Meter	10 ATB Meter	15 ATB Meter	20 ATB Meter		
Monthly	Page Views at Risk	1,441,776	1,043,335	917,577	816,055	732,336	659,429	597,905	368,578	229,756		
	Paywall Hits	202,928	82,678	61,116	47,491	38,094	31,328	26,102	12,244	6,338		
	Conversion Rate	0.70%	0.78%	0.82%	0.86%	0.89%	0.93%	0.97%	1.17%	1.36%		
12 Months	Total Conversions	16,299	8,668	7,332	6,517	5,983	5,629	5,379	4,268	3,702		
	Total Sub Revenue	\$924,120	\$485,121	\$407,854	\$360,369	\$328,869	\$307,772	\$292,612	\$228,716	\$196,054		
	Ad Revenue at Risk	-\$179,178	-\$128,259	-\$112,388	-\$99,953	-\$89,699	-\$80,769	-\$73,233	-\$45,145	-\$28,141		
	Net Revenue	\$744,942	\$356,862	\$295,467	\$260,416	\$239,170	\$227,003	\$219,379	\$183,571	\$167,912		
	Sub Revenue per Ad Dollars Risked	\$5.16	\$3.78	\$3.63	\$3.61	\$3.67	\$3.81	\$4.00	\$5.07	\$6.97		
	Net Revenue per Subscriber	\$46	\$41	\$40	\$40	\$40	\$40	\$41	\$43	\$45		

INCREMENTAL IMPACT VS. CURRENT ATB

The ATB meter is expected to generate positive net revenue at lower meter settings.

Incremental subscriber revenue greater than lost advertising revenue



PRICING STRATEGY & TACTICS



PRICING STRATEGIES

- Lower acquisition offers, but not free: \$1 for six months
- "Contracts" monthly billing for 1, 2 or 3 years
- Extending promotional offers to high-risk subscribers
- Targeted increases to full prices



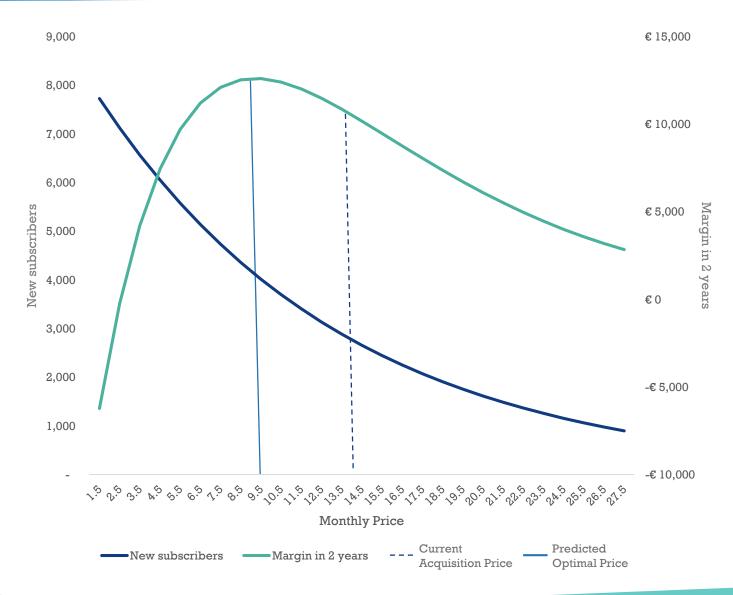
CUSTOMER ACQUISITION

Acquisition analysis identifies the offers most likely to be accepted by a reader.

A propensity to subscribe metric can be assigned to every potential customer. This metric can be combined with CLV to optimize pricing and target subscription offers

CUSTOMER ACQUISITION

- Targeted acquisition offer pricing can lead to increased profitability
- Tradeoff of ARPU and Volume quantified
- Find where lower prices add to profits and where they do not



BRAND AND CONTENT MARKETING

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BRAND & CONTENT MARKETING

• Brand Marketing improves acquisition and retention

- Measuring attribution using econometric models not "last click"
- What is the right mix of Brand & Acquisition Marketing?

ENGAGEMENT AND RETENTION ANALYTICS

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• Newsletter sign-ups on check out page of subscriptions

• Onboarding journeys with contact touchpoints

• Personalized content recommendations

• "Orientation" videos from Editor, Publisher, Columnist



CHURN MODELING

A majority of subscriber churn is not related to price changes.

Changes in behavior are an indication of pending stops

Effective retention campaigns are: Personalized, Authentic, and Early

CHURN MODELING

Churn modeling estimates who is most likely to stop subscription

Once we've answered **who**,

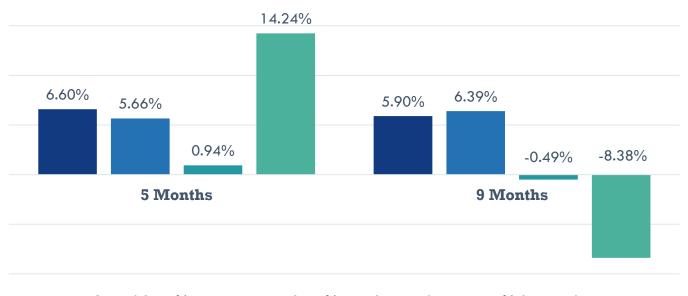
The question is **what** can be done about it?

Common characteristics of successful retention tactics:

- Targeted to individual subscribers
- Measured accurately (A/B tests, metrics reporting)
- Earlier intervention than typical
- Time spent on a quality creative

			UNRESTRICTED 2		
BASE VAR	VAR DESC	VARIABLE	COEFF	Z	
	Weekly Price	wp	-0.108***	(-16.98)	
	Increase Amount	wpsp	0.0653***	(-4.47)	
NONEZPAY	Ezpay	_IEZpay_1	-1.889***	(-18.52)	
DS	Saturday Only	freg==Bnnnnny	-0.627***	(-13.78)	
	Weekend	freq==Cynnnny	-0.145**	(-3.06)	
	Mon-Sat	freq==Dnyyyyy	-0.310**	(-2.87)	
	Sunday Only	freq==Eynnnnn	-1.130***	(-8.84)	
	Mon-Fri	freq==Fnyyyyn	-0.375***	(-3.39)	
	Other				
		freq==OA	-0.390	(-1.68)	
13 WEEKS	4 Weeks	period==4	0.293**	(2.86)	
	26 Weeks	period==26	-1.028***	(-22.71)	
	52 Weeks	period==52	-2.833***	(-21.82)	
	Other	period==OA	-0.216***	(-3.90)	
OTHER	Crew	source==crew	0.243**	(2.94)	
	Custcall	source==custcall	-0.411***	(-6.62)	
	DirectML	source==directml	-0.961***	(-6.04)	
	Internet	source==internet	-1.867***	(-28.78)	
	Kiosk	source==kiosk	-0.523***	(-7.13)	
	Telemkt	source==telemkt	-0.787***	(-10.72)	
LESS THAN 1 YR	1-2 Years	tenure==1-2 years	-0.484***	(-11.29)	
	2-3 Years	tenure==2-3 years	-0.633***	(-11.79)	
	3-4 Years	tenure==3-4 years	-0.841***	(-11.16)	
	4-5 Years	tenure==4-5 years	-0.831***	(-9.31)	
	5+ Years	tenure==5 + years	-1.220***	(-27.50)	
	Quarterly Comp Rate>1SD of avg	compl_m_above_sd1	0.0969	(0.74)	
	Quarterly Comp Rate>2SD of avg	compl_m_above_sd2	-0.575**	(-2.73)	
	Quarterly Comp Rate<1SD of avg	compl_m_below_sd1	-0.430***	(-3.95)	
	Quarterly Comp Rate<2SD of avg	compl_m_below_sd2	•	•	
	Switch to Autopay	EZup_flag	-2.841***	(-5.53)	
	Switch off Autopay	EZdown_flag	-0.0336	(-0.14)	
	Period Change	period_switch==1	0.651***	(15.38)	
		fod_switch==1	1.841***	(11.41)	
	% Income Spent on Shelter	perc_spend_shelter	0.649***	(6.88)	
	Late Location	comps_g1_last_m_dummy comps_g2_last_m_dummy	-0.368 -0.158	(-1.37) (-0.55)	
	Missed Delivery	comps_g2_last_m_dummy	-1.288***	(-13.13)	
	Missing Section	comps_g4_last_m_dummy	-1.342***	(-5.77)	
	Non-Start	comps_g5_last_m_dummy	-0.487	(-1.06)	
	Non-Stop	comps_g6_last_m_dummy	-1.527***	(-4.67)	
	Other	comps_g7_last_m_dummy	-0.332	(-1.40)	
	Wet/Damaged	comps_g8_last_m_dummy	-1.253***	(-4.20)	

Retention Impact (Gift Card)



■ Control Stop % ■ Treatment Stop % ■ Stop Reduction ■ % Stop Reduction

Test: \$10 gift card issued upon receipt of payment (high churn/high CLV, \$10.50/wk).

Results: Short lived positive impact on retention that disappears over several renewals.

Insight: Gifts do little to reinforce brand value on core subscribers.



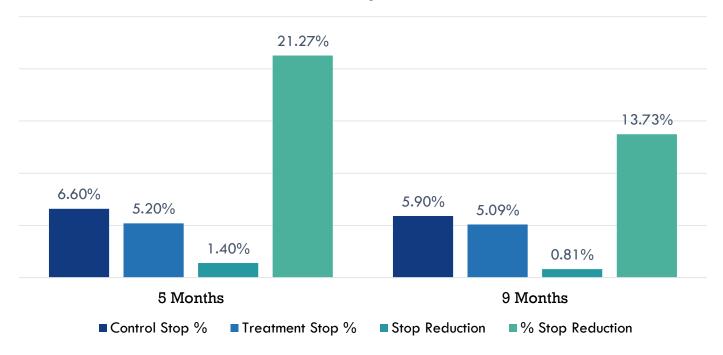
GREETING CARD CASE STUDY

Test: Greeting card sent at time of expiration (high churn/high CLV - \$10.50/wk)

Results: Short and long term positive retention impact

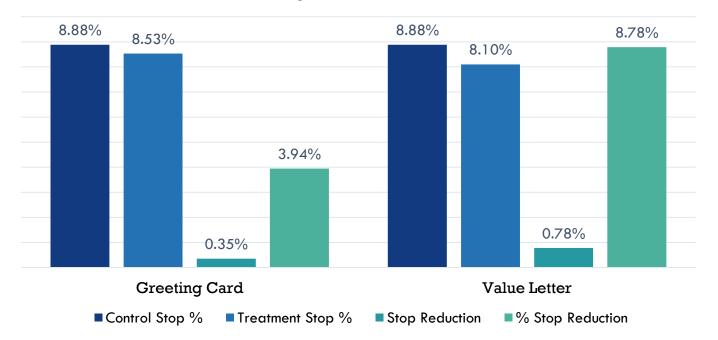
Insight: Messages that reinforce brand value have positive effects on core subs

Retention Impact (Greeting Card)



GREETING CARD VS VALUE LETTER

Retention Impact (Greeting Card vs. Value Letter)



Test: Greeting card or value letter sent at expire (high churn/mid CLV - \$3.75/wk)

Results: Both messages had positive retention impacts, value letter outperforms

Insight: Highlighting importance of journalism reinforces value to subscriber



mather:

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PRESIDENT'S BIO



Matt Lindsay, Ph.D. President

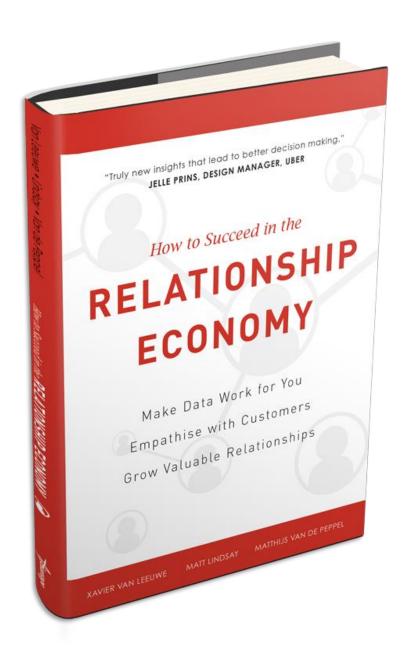
matt@mathereconomics.com 678-585-4101 Matt Lindsay is the President of Mather Economics, a business consulting firm based in Atlanta. Matt has over 25 years of experience in helping businesses increase operating margins and grow revenue through economic modeling and analytics. In a consulting role over the past 19 years, he has shared this expertise and developed pricing strategies and predictive analytics models for clients including the Intercontinental Exchange, Gannett, The Home Depot, NRG Energy, Tribune, IHG, McClatchy, the Walton Foundation, Coca Cola, UPS, Dow Jones, Chick fil-A, Clorox, Scientific Games, The Georgia Lottery and The New York Times.

Matt began his career with the corporate Economics Group of United Parcel Service measuring price elasticity and marginal network costs to improve profitability by customer. Prior to founding Mather Economics, Matt worked with Arthur Andersen in the firm's Atlanta strategy practice. His extensive experience in marketing spend effectiveness optimization, customer retention, analysis and predictive models have been used to support strategic pricing decisions, marketing initiatives and customer acquisition tactics, ultimately generating millions of dollars in incremental profits for his clients.

Mather Economics, one of Inc. Magazine's 5000 fastest growing US companies for the past 3 years, works with hundreds of clients to strengthen business performance through customer analytics. In the highly disrupted publishing sector, Mather manages over \$4 billion in client revenue and receives data on over 30 million households each week. Mather has recently launched a digital data capture tool called ListenerTM that combines hardware, software, and analytics to provide actionable recommendations at a customer level.

In 2017, Matt authored How to Succeed in The Relationship Economy. It is published in three languages—English, Dutch and German and available to purchase on Amazon.com.

Matt holds a Doctorate in Economics from the University of Georgia, a Master of Applied Economics from Clemson University and an undergraduate degree in Economics from the University of Georgia.



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