Proprietary + Confidential

Google News Initiative

GNI Subscriptions Lab

Megaconference Update

February 18, 2020





The GNI mission

Google News Initiative

Our effort to build a stronger future for journalism

Elevate and strengthen quality journalism Evolve business models to drive sustainable growth Empower news organizations through technological innovation

Engage actively with key industry stakeholders

GNI guiding questions

Objective

Guiding questions

Elevate and strengthen quality journalism	How can we elevate quality journalism and original reporting on our platforms and the web? How can we help improve the media literacy of online users? How can we help newsrooms leverage technology to transform reporting and editing ?
Evolve business models to drive sustainable growth	How can news orgs succeed with subscriptions and contributions? How can news orgs of all types achieve digital advertising success ? What are the models that will support local news ? How can data and machine learning accelerate business transformation?
Empower through tech innovation Engage actively with key stakeholders	How can we accelerate global innovation in the news ecosystem? How can audio , video and new formats be a meaningful contributor to financial success? How can we ensure that diversity , equity and inclusion is not an afterthought?
	How can we systematically partner with the ecosystem to inform our strategy?

GNI highlights to date

Coalitions to fight misinformation, advance innovation in news



450k journalists trained across 60 countries



Local Experiments with McClatchy, Archant, Berkeleyside



Launched and implemented Subscribe with Google



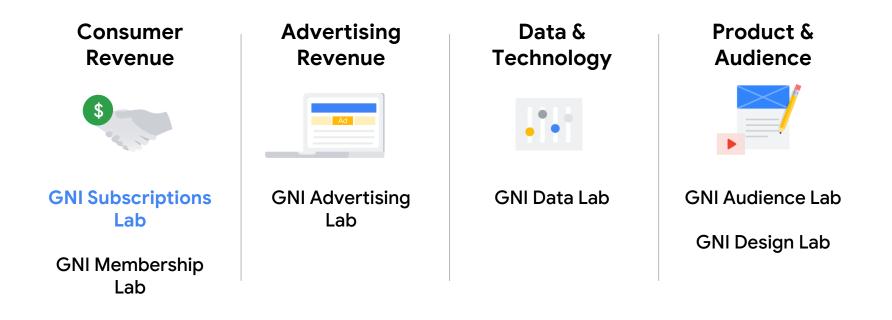
100+ Innovation Challenge projects selected in 39 countries elfaro REDACCIÓN Frontier **MUCKR@CK** TEMPO.CO 80+ projects funded to support video innovation Brut. **BC** 東森 綜合 TheGuardian IMAGEN

An anchor program: GNI Labs

Google News Initiative

Cohort-based consulting programs that group multiple publishers together over several months to tackle a **shared challenge or opportunity**

The global GNI Lab lineup



GNI Subscriptions Lab: Overview

- An ambitious, intensive nine-month experience with US & Canadian publishers to help them define an ambitious vision for their digital subscription business and build the engine to take them to their goal
- Addresses every step of the digital subscriptions process -- from discovery to conversion to retention
- Target outcomes:
 - O Increase in digital subscriptions revenue and ongoing growth rate
 - O Improvement in key subscriptions metrics (e.g. conversion, retention)
 - O Successful implementation of technical and business recommendations
 - O Adoption of 'continuous improvement scorecard' into standard operating practice

GNI Subscriptions Lab: Key phases



Discovery

Understand where you stand on the maturity curve and size the opportunity

> Marketing sizing Full diagnostic



Prioritization

Set a strategic direction and start tackling the highest ROI projects

ST recommendations Long-term strategy



Build, test, learn

Forge a new path by experimenting and finding what works in your market

Experiment framework Scorecard

Required publisher commitments



Digital subscriptions is a strategic priority



Senior management is bought in



'Skin in the game' operationally

Willingness to share knowledge with ecosystem

GNI Subscriptions Lab: Partners

THE BALTIMORE SUN

THE BUFFALO NEWS









The Columbus Dispatch



Portland Press Herald Maine Sunday Telegram pressherald.com



postandcourier.com

GNI Subscriptions Lab: Sharing the findings





GNI Subscriptions Lab: A global program

Google News Initiative Subscriptions Lab







GNI Subscriptions Lab

Impact and Key Themes From the Lab

February 18, 2020



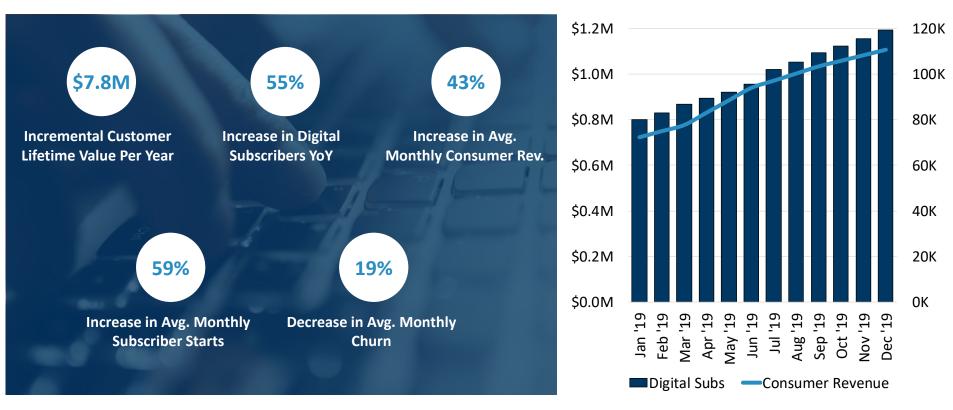
Subscription Lab Impact







Over \$7.8 million in Subscription Customer Lifetime Value Generated per Year

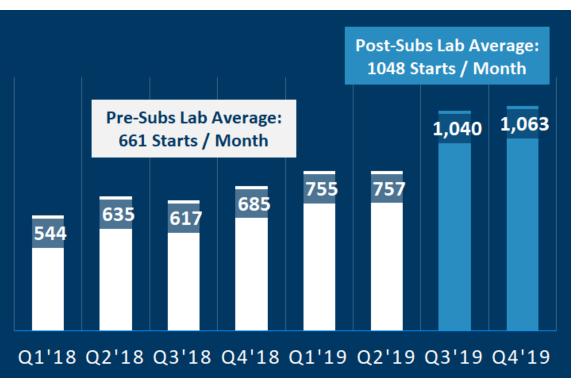


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Lab Has Seen Significant Increases in New Subscribers...

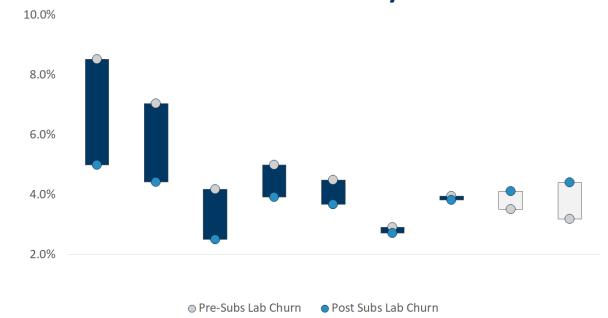
Average Digital Sub Starts per Month up nearly 60%





While Also Reducing Subscriber Churn...

Average Monthly Churn for Digital Subs Down 19%



Publisher Monthly Churn %



What a Difference a Year Makes...

Range of Revenue Growth YOY for Lab Publishers

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273% 94% **Overall** 79% Digital 79% **Subscription** 58% **Revenue Up** 57% Nearly 50% YOY 38% 20%



Key Themes







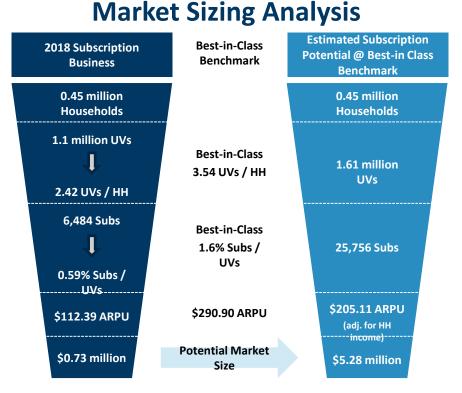


- **1** Building Confidence
- 2 Changing Mindset
- 3 Digital Readiness
- **4** Bias Towards Action
- 5 Power of Benchmarking



Confidence in Future Potential for Digital Subs

Large Potential for Digital Sub Revenue Supports Focus and Investment





Mindset Around Long-Term Growth Potential

Subs Lab Modeling **Shows Subs Revenue is** Usually **Greater in** Long Run

Tightening of Paywall Revenue Analysis



Advertising Revenue Consumer Revenue Cumulative Revenue Difference



Increasing Print Subscriber Digital Readiness

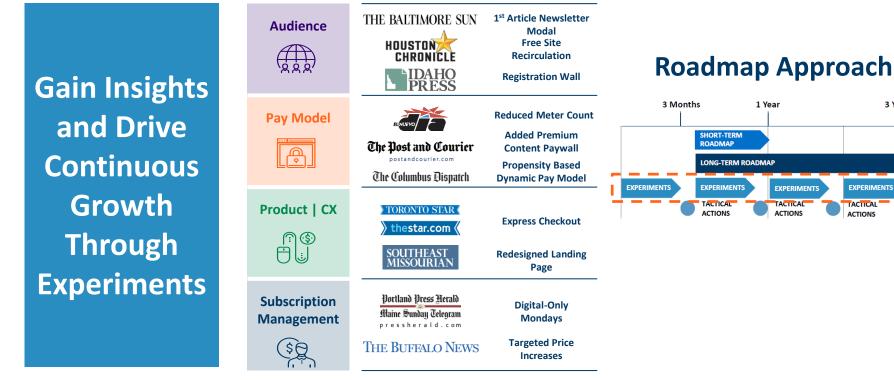
Digitally **Ready Print** Subs Are a Large Part of Long Term Digital Revenue



Digital Readiness Scorecard



Experimenting Across the Subscription Funnel





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3 Years

Power of Benchmarking: Understanding the Metrics that Matter and Focusing on the KPI Gaps

_			Metric	Target
	1	AUDIENCE PENETRATION	UVs per Household	3.0x – 5.0x
	2	VISIT FREQUENCY SITE DEPTH	Visits per UV Article Count Distribution	2.0+ / Month Varies by Paywall
		Page Speed % of "Known" UVs	D: 50+ M: 25+ ¹	
r 1969	3	REGISTRATION	Emails per UV Unique Click Open Rate	5% + 30% +
	4	PURCHASE INTENT	Payflow Efficiency	75% +
(\$ 0	5	PAID SUBSCRIBER CONVERSION	Meter Stop Rate Paid Stop Conversion Rate	5% - 7% 0.5% +
P	6	MONETIZATION	Starts Net Sub Growth per UV Effective ARPU	0.1% 0.08% \$10 -\$15 / Month
	7	RETENTION	Digital Revenue per UV Digital Activation Rate	Market Dependent 75% +
			As calculated by Google's Page Speed Insights tool	



Publisher Benchmark Report

PERFORMANCE OF NEWSPAPER PUBLISHERS ACROSS THE SUBSCRIBER JOURNEY AUGUST 2019



EXPERTS WITH IMPACT

GNI, FTI and LMA thank the 10 newspapers that worked together over the last 10 months to build and foster a belief that digital subscriptions can lead to a sustainable

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